

satellite 15 °N- 20 °N

— mean
— mean ± 2σ

— lidar

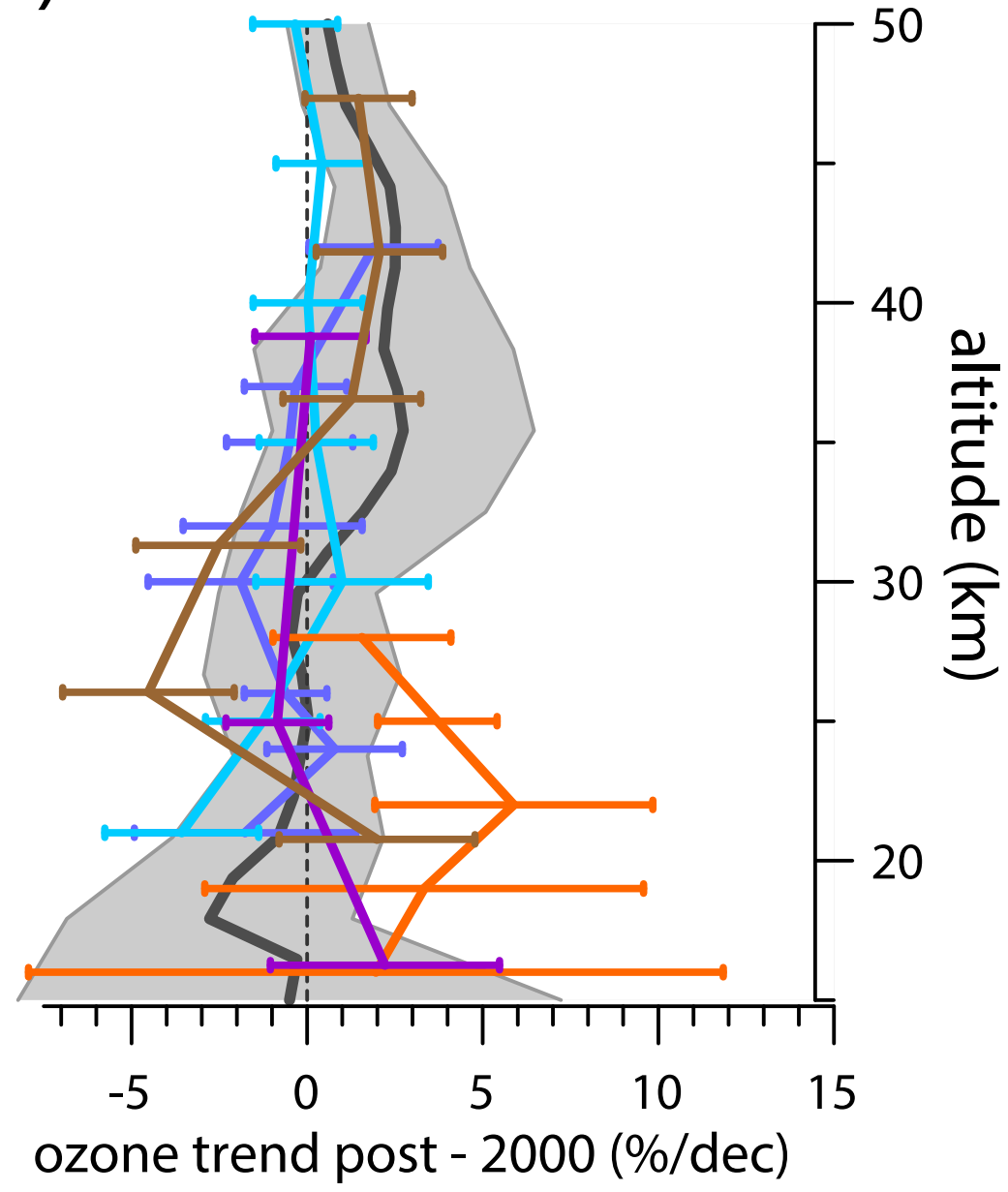
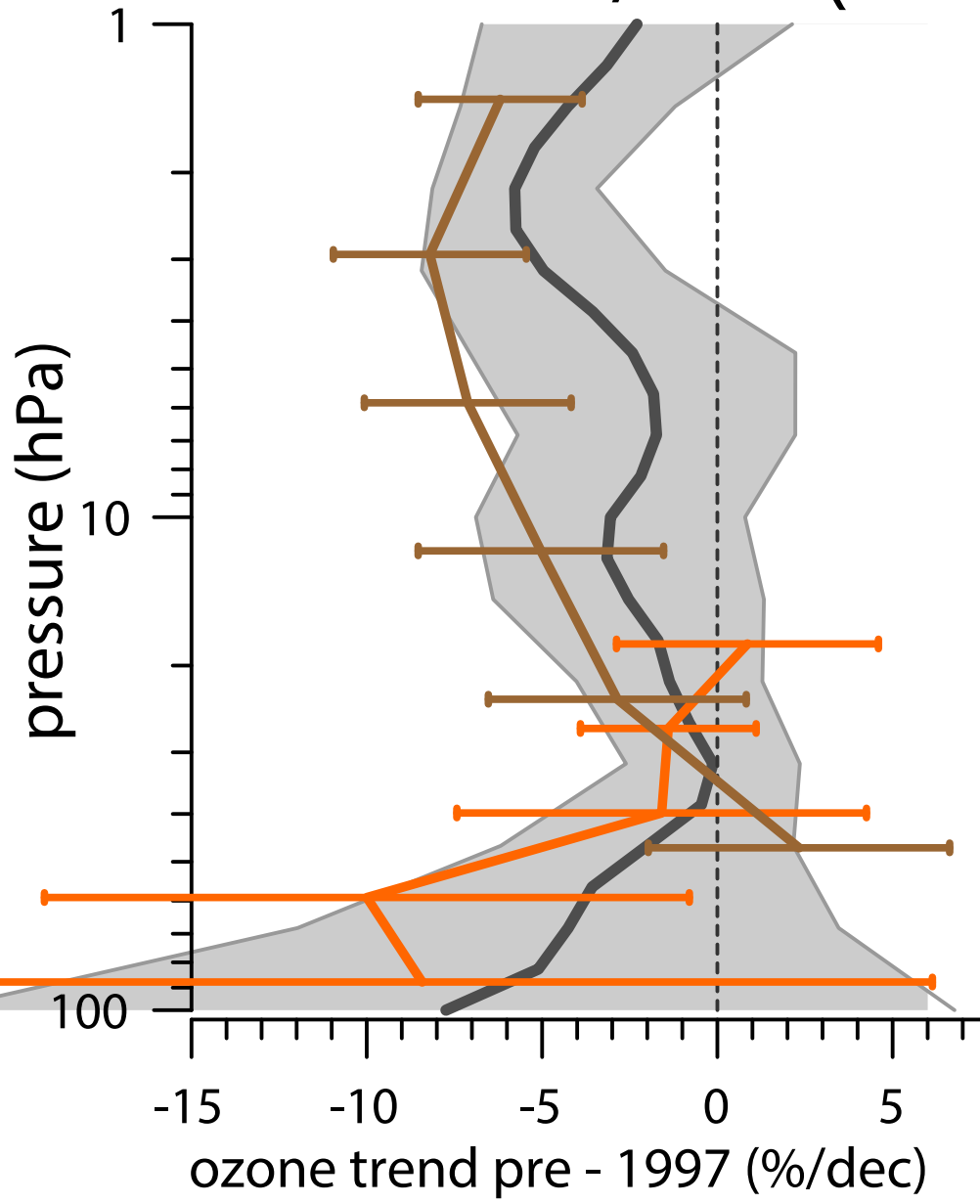
— mwave

— sondes

— FTIR

— Umkehr

Mauna Loa/Hilo (19.5 °N)



satellite 40 °S-50 °S

— mean
— mean ± 2σ

— lidar

— mwave

— sondes

— FTIR

— Umkehr

Lauder (45 °S)

